

**OS Level 2 Hardening**

Perform all of the procedures listed in the Level 1 Hardening Guide

install trip wire;

apt-get install tripwire

the passphrase for tripwire is non recoverable, so use a secure passphrase that you will not forget

tripwire -init to build an initial database

Backup your tripwire database to a secure location

/etc/tripwire

/var/lib/tripwire

Configure pam to test password strength against a dictionary (root can still override);

apt-get install libpam-cracklib

vi /etc/pam.d/common-password

1. comment out the line that says "password required pam\_unix.so nullok obscure min=4 max=8 md5"
2. add the following 2 lines;

password required pam\_cracklib.so retry=3 minlen=8 difok=3

password required pam\_unix.so use\_authok nullok md5

configure /etc/security/access.conf to disallow logins from the following accounts;

- :daemon bin sys sync games man lp mail news uucp proxy www-data backup list irc gnats nobody Debian-exim identd sshd: ALL

edit /etc/pam.d/login and uncomment ;

account required pam\_access.so

configure network sysctl values

net/ipv4/icmp\_echo\_ignore\_broadcasts = 1

net/ipv4/conf/all/secure\_redirects=1

net/ipv4/conf/all/accept\_source\_route=0

if running apache, add;

ServerTokens Prod to the Global configuration (restricts banner information)

install the SekHost deb and configure the local firewall (even if network fire walling is used as well)

- < restrict open ports to bare minimums
- < restrict access to ssh to only administrative IP's